MARKETING LETTUCE

from
IMPERIAL VALLEY

and BLYTHE DISTRICTS

1978-79
MARKETING SEASON



FEDERAL-STATE MARKET NEWS SERVICE

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PREFACE

Information on the marketing of the 1978-79 season desert lettuce crops is summarized in this publication.

Movement data are presented historically for several seasons, and by months, weeks and daily for the current season. California and Arizona movement data are shown by districts. A complete picture of lettuce movement within the United States by weeks can be provided by utilizing movement data in this summary, coupled with that shown in the summary of Marketing Lettuce from Salinas-Watsonville and Other Central California Districts.

Beginning January 1, 1978, the use of carlot equivalents was discontinued. Lettuce movement in this summary, with the exception of Table 1, is on the following basis; rail shipments - 60,000 lb. units (1200 - 50 lb. cartons), rail-truck shipments - 38,000 lb. units (760 - 50 lb. cartons) and truck shipments - 50,000 lb. units (1000 - 50 lb. cartons). See table 1 footnote for basis. Beginning January 1, 1978, movement data is for Iceberg type lettuce. Prior years also included Romaine and other types of lettuce.

Truck shipments for California, Colorado, New Mexico and Texas represent movement recorded at shipping point. Truck data for Arizona and Florida are compiled from interstate passing reports. For states or groups of states for which truck movement was unavailable, truck arrivals in 41 Major Markets were used. Some data for Michigan, New Jersey and New York were recorded at shipping point, supplemented with data from the 41 Major Markets truck unloads.

F.O.B. shipping point prices for the Imperial Valley were reported from December 4, 1978, to March 23, 1979. Prices for Palo Verde Valley (Blythe) were reported from November 13 to December 12, 1978, and from March 19 to April 13, 1979. Terminal market prices are shown for California lettuce at New York. Chicago, Atlanta, Denver and Los Angeles.

Preparation of this summary was by Jack R. Kloth of the Federal-State Market News Service office at El Centro, California. Contributions and assistance also provided by Wendell W. Stoker at Sacramento, California.

We wish to acknowledge and thank the various other agencies for their information used in this publication.

Additional copies of this summary may be obtained from the following offices:

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NARRATIVE REVIEW OF THE 1978-79 SEASON BY DISTRICTS

LETTUCE

IMPERIAL VALLEY

HIGHLIGHTS: Important factors of the 1978-79
season included labor problems, highlighted by a field labor strike beginning January 19 targeted at several grower-shippers; a relatively high concentration of Tobacco Budworms early in the season; the highest shipping point prices on record; an increase of approximately 11% in acreage; lower yields because of the high population of worms in some of the early fields and later some harvesting was disrupted by the farm workers strike; shipments by rail were the lowest since 1916 while movement by truck was at an all time high and for the first time a few shipments for fresh market were in bulk bins. Weatherwise, the winter season was cool with more than normal rain.

ACREAGE: Imperial County acreage totaled around 44,750 acres, according to the County Agricultural Commissioner, including approximately 1,650 acres grown in the eastern section of the County around Winterhaven-Bard. This compares with the total last year of 40,860 acres, including around 1,100 in the Winterhaven-Bard area. Lettuce grown in the Winterhaven-Bard area was hauled to Yuma, Arizona for precooling and shipping. Acreage planted in the main competing area around Yuma, Arizona totaled 24,250 acres, compared with 18,550 last year. The combined Imperial Valley and Yuma District plantings totaled around 69,000 acres, compared with 59,400 last year.

YIELDS: The average yield per acre was estimated to be around 475 cartons, compared with 502 last year. The past ten year average is 446 cartons.

SHIPMENTS: Total shipments amounted to 20,949 units, including 127 rail cars, 315 rail-truck "piggyback" vans and 20,507 trucklots. This compares with the total last year of 20,151 units, including 1,726 rail cars, 348 rail-truck "piggyback" vans and 18,425 trucklots.

The percentage shipped by truck amounted to around 98%, a record high. It compares with 91% last season and 89% two seasons ago. Trucklots were based on 50,000 lb units (1,000-50 lb cartons).

There were approximately 20,555,000 cartons shipped, compared with 19,931,000 last year. In addition there were around 704,000 cartons from the Winterhaven-Bard area of eastern Imperial County, compared with 562,000 last year. These were precooled and shipped from Yuma, Arizona and included in the Arizona daily shipment report.

Shipments of lettuce in bulk bins continued to increase. Most were destined to processors for "chopping". However, after the farm worker strike began in January, a few shipments were made for fresh market. Shipments in bulk bins were not included in the shipment totals.

SHIPPING PERIOD: First shipment of the season was on November 22, the same as the last two years. Shipments were light until December 11, when there was a substantial increase. Weekly totals, except for the first week in January, from December 10 through March 17 ranged from 1,177 to 1,838 units. The percentage of lettuce shipped in December was down 5% from last year, January was about the same, February was down 12% and March was up 18%. reduction in February was primarily due to a planting gap caused by fairly heavy rain in late October, cold and wet weather during December and January which slowed growth, and to some extent the farm workers strike against several growers. The sharp increase in March was attributable to heavier plantings after the late October rains and slower growth account of the cool, wet weather.

Peak shipping day was March 9 when 373 units were shipped, all by truck except for 4 rail-truck "piggyback" vans. This was the latest peak day since the 1925 season. The single high day for rail shipments was February 11 when 13 cars were billed. This was the smallest peak rail shipping day on record. High day for rail-truck "piggyback" shipments was January 31 when 9 vans were billed.

The shipping season extended over a period of 137 days, twenty-one more than last year. The final shipment was on April 7, twenty-one days later than last year.

TRANSPORTATION CHARGES: Rail freight rates remained unchanged from last year. Some representative charges, including refrigeration charges, per carton, based on a 1,250 carton load at 50 pounds per carton, from Imperial Valley to New York City or Philadelphia \$2.72; Chicago \$2.06; Atlanta \$2.21 and Kansas City \$1.75. Rates were based on a hundredweight basis.

Truck rates fluctuated depending upon the number of trucks available for loading. Generally, the number of trucks were adequate for daily needs. The most serious problem with trucks appeared to be the number of trucks failing to report "on time" for loading. Rates averaged slightly higher than last year. The following are considered to be the near average for the 1978-79 season, all based on 800 cartons per load, to New York City at a sample rate of \$2,500.00 per load the cost per carton would be \$3.13; Chicago at \$1,900.00 per load the cost per carton would be \$2.38; Atlanta at \$1,800.00 per load the cost per carton would be \$2.25 and to Los Angeles at \$323.00 per load the cost per carton would be \$4.40.

<u>WEATHER</u>: Daytime temperatures during the latter part of September through mid-October ranged from 100 to 107 degrees with nightly lows from 68 to

76 degrees. Maximum temperatures during the latter half of October lowered to range from 77 to 98 degrees. There was no rain until a trace fell on October 19th, .44 inches on the 21st, .08 inches on the 23rd and .13 inches on the 24th. Heavier amounts fell in the northern part of the valley. This rain was heavy enough to disrupt most planting operations for about a week to ten days. This resulted in a period of lighter supplies during part of February. According to the U. S. Department of Commerce National Weather Service, temperatures turned sharply lower beginning November 10. The average daily temperature was 4 degrees below normal the latter half of the month. There were no frosty mornings in November. There was light rain on the 14th and heavy rain on the 24th.

During December daily temperatures averaged 5 degrees below normal. Daytime highs averaged near 64 while nights averaged 36 degrees. The first frost of the season was on the 7th followed by a severe freeze on the 8th and 9th. Rain returned on the 17th through 19th.

There were 11 days with rain scattered throughout January and with continued cloudy, cool days fields were slow drying. Daytime highs averaged 7 degrees below normal. Nightly lows were near normal with 5 nights of light frost.

February was cool but dry. The last frost was on the 6th. High and low temperatures averaged 2 degrees below normal. Plant growth was the slowest in the last 12 years. The mean soil temperature at the 4 inch depth had only increased to 58 degrees by the end of the month.

Daily temperatures during March averaged near normal. There was a sudden warm spell from the 4th through 15th which hastened maturity in the later planted fields. Cooler weather returned on the 17th with rain, more rain fell on the 20th.

QUALITY, SIZE AND CONTAINERS: There was a wide range in quality, appearance, size and weight throughout the season. Some early season quality, as well as yields, were adversely affected by an unusually heavy invasion of the Tobacco Budworm. The cool, frosty and/or wet weather in December-January was detrimental to quality during mid-season. These weather conditions also brought about a wide range in size and weight. Quality, generally, was at its best during the latter part of the season. Head size and weight also improved during this period.

Most lettuce was packed in standard "flat-pack" cartons with 24 heads. However, when head size was running small some were packed with 30 heads. Most of these from around mid-January through early March. It is estimated that on most days during this period the percentage packed as 30s ranged from around 10% up to 25%. In prior years lettuce packed in bulk bins was destined to processors and came mainly from "clean-up" fields. This season a few bulk bin shipments were for fresh market.

Some lettuce was film wrapped in the field. Two sizes of cartons were used for packing film wrapped lettuce. Head count generally ranged from 24 to 36 heads with most 24 heads.

MARKETING: Shipping point prices were reported from December 4 through March 23. The market for carton 24s on Monday, December 4 was \$4.00 but advanced to \$7.00 by the end of the week. Harvest was being delayed account of ice until around noon on some mornings. Prices during the next three weeks held mostly between \$6.00 to \$7.00. Twenty percent of the seasons total shipments were in December and the last few days in November. This compares with twenty-five percent last year and fifteen percent two years ago.

During the first week in January demand exceeded supplies. Harvesting, on some days, was being delayed until late morning account of frost. Prices advanced daily until reaching a record high for Imperial Valley at \$15.00 on the 8th and 9th. Demand dropped rather sharply after prices reached the record level. Prices dropped sharply and by December 12th were down to \$8.00. Some of the prices earlier in the week were adjusted lower. Prices held at the \$8.00 level through the 19th. The trading level lowered to range mostly \$5.00-6.00 during the following week. Demand improved the last few days of the month as cold weather returned to the valley. Harvest was being delayed on many mornings account of ice in the lettuce. Some harvest was curtailed on the 31st account of rain. At the close of the month some trucks were being delayed account of snow on some roads leading into the valley. Thirty- $\boldsymbol{t} \boldsymbol{w} \boldsymbol{o}$ percent of the total movement was in January, compared with thirty-three percent last year and thirty-five percent two years ago.

The market during February ranged from a low of \$8.00 to a high of \$12.00 per carton. Quality, size and weight began to show a wider range. Much of the lettuce was small and light weight. Supplies during part of the month were lighter than normal reflecting the planting gap late in October caused by rain. There was also various amounts of farm worker strike activity. The strike activity, which began in January, was aimed primarily at eight to eleven growershippers. Twenty-five percent of the total shipments were in February, compared with thirty-seven last year and thirty-six two years ago.

Prices dropped sharply from \$12.00 on March 1 to \$5.00 by the 7th. Supplies through the first half of March were unusually heavy. The largest shipments of the season were during the week of March 4-10. The market continued to ease lower. The trading level on March 14-15 was down to \$3.00-3.50. The lowest of the season. At this point some chain stores began to step up their buying activity for "ads". With the improved demand the market advanced to \$4.00-4.50 during the week of March 19-23. By this time, many shippers were finishing harvest for the season. Movement from Imperial Valley was declining

rapidly. However, other producing areas were more than making up the difference. Twenty-three percent of the total shipments were in March and first few days in April, compared with five percent last year and fourteen percent two years ago.

The following are weekly rail, rail-truck, and truck shipments; weekly price range; degree of trading; weekly high, low and average temperature; temperature deviation from normal and weekly rain total.

Week	Rail	Rail- Truck	(A)		(B) Price Range	Degree of	Weekl	(C) y Temp	perature	Deviation from	Total
Ending	Cars	Vans	Trucks	Total	Ctn 24s	Trading	High	Low	Average	Normal	Rain
Nov. 25	-	_	10	10	-	-	78	44	61	+ 1	.57
Dec. 2 9 16 23 30	- - - - 2	2 2 22 18 32	108 487 1191 1159 1133	110 489 1213 1177 1167	4.00-7.00 5.00-7.00 6.00-8.00 6.00	Frly Active Active Active Slow late Active	70 75 73 69 71	29 42 29 36 37	51 57 54 53 46	- 6 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 9	Trace - - •59
Jan. 6 13 20 27	20 13 18	22 25 9 28	910 1672 1442 1719	932 1717 1464 1765	7.00-12.00 8.00-15.00 8.00 5.00-7.00		65 72 70 70	31 43 42 38	50 56 56 53	- 4 + 2 + 2 - 1	.08 .11 .72 .15
Feb. 3 10 17 24	4 8 26 8	28 20 22 16	1392 1484 1133 1217	1424 1512 1181 1241	8.00-10.00 8.00-12.00	Frly Active Active Very Active Very Active	76 79	33 38 41 43	49 56 61 60	- 6 0 + 3 + 1	.03 .09 - Trace
Mar. 3 10 17 24 31	1 5 21 1	28 24 16 1	1198 1809 1520 787 120	1227 1838 1557 789 120	10.00-12.00 5.00-8.00 3.00-5.00 4.00-5.00	Slow late Active Frly Active Active	77 89 85 76 84	42 50 44 50	60 66 67 58 67	0 + 4 + 4 - 6 + 1	.13 - .46 .01
Apr. 7	_	-	16	16	-	· <u>-</u>	90	48	67	- 1	-
Season	127	315	20507	20949	3.00-15.00		65 -90	29-50	57	- 1	2.94

(A) Trucks based on 1,000-50 lb. cartons.

(B) Represents high and low price range in the daily quoted market during the week.

(C) At Imperial County Airport.

PALO VERDE VALLEY (BLYTHE) 1978 FALL SEASON

HIGHLIGHTS: Acreage was up about 5% over last year and the largest on record for the fall season. Yields averaged higher. Shipping point prices averaged slightly higher than last year. The shipping season, although light after the first few days in December, extended on until February 3. It was the longest on record. Rail shipments were at an all time low. There was a wide range in quality through most of the season. Tipburn and worms caused the most serious problems early in the season.

ACREAGE: Plantings totaled 7,817 acres, including 3,403 in the Parker-Poston section of Arizona. This compares with 7,533 acres last fall, including 3,233 in the Parker-Poston section. This was the largest acreage on record for the fall season. Some of the lettuce grown in the Parker-Poston section was hauled to Blythe for precooling and shipping.

YIELDS: The average yield per acre was estimated to be around 472 cartons, compared with 415 last year and 524 two years ago. The past ten year average is 467 cartons. SHIPMENTS: Total shipments amounted to 2,915 units, including 25 rail cars; 116 rail-truck vans and 2,774 trucklots. This compares with 2,448 units last fall, including 91 rail cars; 123 rail-truck vans and 2,234 trucklots. The total does not include 1 rail car and 774 trucklots shipped directly from the Parker-Poston section nor does it include 258 rail-truck vans of Imperial Valley lettuce ramped in Blythe from November 29 through February 28. The 26 rail cars were the smallest on record.

SHIPPING PERIOD: Light harvest began on October 30, five days earlier than last year. Movement was heaviest from November 13 through December 5. Peak shipping day was November 27 when 169 units were shipped, including 4 rail-truck vans and no rail cars. Single high day for rail shipments was November 14 when 5 cars were billed. This was the lowest number of cars for a peak day on record. The high day for rail-truck vans was November 20 when 8 vans were billed. Shipments dropped sharply after December 5 and light shipments continued until February 3, seventeen days later than last year. It was the longest on record for the fall season.

WEATHER: During the early part of the growing season in September, temperatures averaged well below normal and rainfall was nil. October, temperatures averaged considerably above normal with maximums of over 100 degrees until mid-month. Heavy rain, totaling 1.26 inches, fell during the week of October 14-20. During the harvest season in November, temperatures remained above normal during the first part and below normal late in the month. There were several days with light rain during the month which totaled .33 inches. The heaviest amount, .24 inches, falling during the week November 11-17. Temperatures during December averaged well below normal. On a few days early in the month harvesting was delayed until late morning or early afternoon account of ice in the lettuce.

MARKETING: Shipping point prices were reported from November 13 through December 12. Prices

for carton 24s on November 13 ranged \$5.50-6.00 but dropped sharply to \$3.00-3.50 by the 16th. Trading was slow. This price range held through the 22nd. Rainfall on Friday following the Thanksgiving holiday was heavy enough to curtail harvesting. The market advanced to \$4.00-4.50 on Monday, November 27, but dropped back to \$3.50-4.00 the balance of the week. Demand improved sharply and was the best of the season the first eight days in December. Some lettuce was booked for "ads" coupled with decreasing supplies and delays in harvesting until late morning or early afternoon account of ice. Prices advanced to \$7.00 from December 8 through the 11th. This was the righest price of the season.

Following are weekly shipments; price range; degree of trading; weekly high and low temperature, mean temperature deviation from normal and amount of rainfall.

Week Endir	ng	Rail Cars	Rail- Truck Vans	(A) Trucks	Total	(B) Price Range Ctns 24s	Degree of Trading	Weekl: High	_	erature Average	Deviation from Normal	Total Rain
Nov.	4 11 18 25	- 1 16 4	6 16 16 27	39 244 580 422	45 261 612 453	- - 3.00-6.00	Frly Active Frly Active Slow Slow early Active late	68 74	54 54 40 43	69 69 55 58	+ 1 + 4 - 7 - 3	.08 .01 .24
Dec.	2 9 16 23 30	3 1 - -	25 15 11 - -	779 374 159 21 6	807 390 170 21 6	3.50-4.50 4.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 -	Frly Active Active		39 29 26 36 37	52 47 50 53 48	- 6 - 9 - 5 - 2 - 6	.02 - .59
Jan.	6 13 20 27	,	- - -	15 29 8 29	15 29 8 29	- - -	: :	59 74 64 60	28 43 40 38	50 56 52 48	- 8 + 2 - 1 - 6	.08 .11 .88 .10
Feb.	3	-	-	69	69	-	-	59	32	46	- 9	.12
Seas	on	25	116	2774	2915	3.00-7.00		59 - 85	29 - 51	4 54	- 4	2.23

(A) Trucks based on 1,000-50 lb cartons.

(B) Represents high and low price range in the daily quoted market during the week.

(C) At Blythe Airport.

PALO VERDE VALLEY (BLYTHE) 1979 SPRING SEASON

HIGHLIGHTS: Acreage planted for spring harvest was the highest on record. Yields averaged higher than last year. Prices averaged lower. There was a wide range in quality during the latter part of the season. Most precooling charges were raised to 55¢ per carton in early April.

ACREAGE: Acreage planted for spring harvest totaled 6,210 acres, including 1,710 acres in the Parker-Poston section of Arizona. This compares with 6,008 acres last year, including 1,608 acres in the Parker-Poston section. Most of the lettuce grown in the Parker-Poston section was precooled and shipped from Blythe.

 $\underline{\text{YIELDS}}$: The average yield per acre was estimated to be around 665 cartons, compared with 598

last year. The past ten year average is 514 cartons.

SHIPMENTS: Total movement amounted to 3,408
units, including 56 rail cars, 95 rail-truck
"piggyback" vans and 3,257 trucklots. This
compares with the total of 2,896 last year, including 230 rail cars, 131 rail-truck "piggyback" vans and 2,535 trucklots. This total does
not include 722 trucklots shipped directly from
Parker-Poston nor does it include 53 rail-truck
"piggyback" vans of Imperial Valley lettuce
ramped in Blythe during March.

Peak shipping day was April 6 when 230 units were shipped including 6 rail-truck vans. High days for rail shipments were April 3 and 11th when 9 cars were billed. The lowest peak rail shipments on record. Single high day for rail-truck vans was March 28 when 10 vans were billed.

Final shipment was on April 20, twenty three days later than last year. The shipping season extended over a period of 52 days, ten more than last year.

WEATHER: Weather during most of the growing season in January and February was cold and unusually wet. Temperatures during the first half of March were above normal but were below normal during the last half of March and first half of April. A total of .81 inches of rain fell during the last two weeks in March, most falling on March 20th. Very strong winds blew on April 9th.

QUALITY: General quality was best during the first part of the season. There was a wide range in quality during the latter part with a fairly high percentage of tip-burn in some lots. Head size and weight were variable.

MARKETING: Shipping point prices were reported from March 19 through April 13th. Prices were highest early in the season. Prices were at a relatively low level during the latter half. Trading was active until the last week in March. The market for carton 24s during the week of March 19-23 ranged \$4.00-5.00. Harvest was curtailed on March 20 account of rain and wet fields. Trading was moderate the following week. Prices lowered from \$4.50-5.00 at the beginning of the week to \$3.00 late. Demand slackened in April. The market from April 2 through 13th was down to \$2.50. A little over one half of the total shipments were during this period.

Following are weekly shipments; price range; degree of trading; weekly high and low temperature, mean temperature deviation from normal and amount of rainfall.

Week	Rail	Rail- Truck	(A)		(B) Price Range	De gr ee of	Weekl	(C) y Temp	erature	Deviation from	Total
Ending	Cars	Vans	Trucks	Total	Ctn 24s	~Trading	High	Low	Average	Normal	Rain
Mar. 3 10 17 24 31	- 1 - 1 14	- 18 27 36	50 61 194 380 805	50 62 212 408 855	4.00-5.00 3.00-5.00	Active Active Active Moderate	75 85 84 74 84	41 42 48 37 4 7	58 65 66 55 65	- 2 + 4 + 3 - 9 - 1	- - .58 .23
Apr. 7	22 18 -	10 4 -	1057 653 57	1089 675 57	2.50-3.00	Slow early Active late Moderate Slow	89 87 93	47 36 50	66 68 71	- 3 - 3 - 1	- - -
Season	56	95	3257	3408	2.50-5.00		74-93	36-50	64	1.5	.81

⁽A) Trucks based on 1,000-50 lb cartons.

(C) At Blythe Airport.

⁽B) Represents high and low price range in the daily quoted market during the week.

The following projected production costs chart is furnished by the University of California Cooperative Extension Service, El Centro, California.

LETTUCE - PROJECTED PRODUCTION COSTS - 1979

Mechanical operations at custon rates. Hand labor at \$4.75 per hour (\$3.70 plus Social Security, unemployment insurance, transportation, supervision and fringe benefits).

Yield - 500 cartons per acre (13.75 tons). 90-110 dass to maturity.

peration and Preparation bubsoil bisc 2X border, cross check break borders lood ertilize bisc 2X riplane 2X bist Total Land Preparation rowing Period incorporated beds prinkler Irrigate lant (Precision hin bultivate 3X	16.50 5.50 9.00	Туре	Cost	Hour	s Dollars	Per Acre
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prinkler Irrigate lant (Precision hin						
lant (Precision hin	8.00	Herbicide	5.40			\$ 13.40
nin	0	Rent	40.00	10	47.50	87.50
	8.50	Seed 1/4# & Coating	25.00		() 55	33.50
	6.50	•		13	61.75	61.75 19.50
ertilize & furrow	0.50					19.50
out 2X	6.00	180# N @ 25¢	45.00			57.00
eed			.,,	7	33.25	33.25
rrigate 6X		Water 3 $1/2$ ac ft	17.50	ż	33.25*	50.75
nsect Control 9X	3.50	Insecticides	120.00			151.50
Total Growing Period		·				\$508.15
rowing Period & Land Preparent	aration C	osts				\$621.40
and Rent (new lease)						150.00
ash Overhead - 10% of prel	harvest c	osts & land rent				77.14
Total Preharvest Cost						\$848.54
arvest Costs						
uston harvest: cut, pack	, haul 500	Cartons @ 2.00/ctn				\$1000.00
Total All Costs						\$1848.54

Cost per carton = \$3.69 @ 500 ctn/Ac Cost per carton = \$3.21 @ 700 ctn/Ac

^{*}Includes shovel work, pipe setting and miscellaneous tractor work.

I. MOVEMENT

TABLE 1. TOTAL RAIL, RAIL-TRUCK AND RECORDED TRUCK MOVEMENT OF LETTUCE, UNITED STATES BY PRINCIPAL STATES JULY TO JUNE 1974-75 TO 1978-79 a/

)rigin	1974 - 75	1975 - 76	1976-77	1977 - 78	1978 - 79b/
California		Shipments c/			
Imperial Valley				- 0	
Rail	5,606	3,287	2,196	1,378	127
Rail-Truck	648	387	610	348 18,425	315 20,507
Truck	16,377	17,212	19,750	10,425	20,507
Southern California Rail	1,847	1,203	762	463	98
Rail-Truck	134	74	316	167	211
Truck	6,035	6,700	7,056	5,723	6,618
Central California					
Rail	16,364	14,088	7,967	5,866	4,520
Rail-Truck	1,626	1,369	1,648	1,332	1,249
Truck	35,112	44,101	48,080	55,889	57,095
Total California	23,817	18,578	10,925	7,707	4,745
Rail Rail-Truck	2,408	1,830	2,574	1,847	1,775
Truck	57,524	68,013	74,886	80,037	84,220
Huck	71172		1.,	•	
rizona	17,364	17,396	19,214	19,565	19,174
olorado	2,034	1,854	2,200	2,325	2,340
ew Mexico	1,488	2,015	2,112	2,140	1,875
regon	69	115	139	134	81
ashington	421	411	484	441	140
ther Western	72	14	18	13	18
lorida '	2,569	3,123	2,832	3,167	2,255
'exas	1,144	1,666	629	1,863	1,474
ther Southern	27	12	10	-	-
lichigan <u>d</u> /	4 14	253	288	216	182
hio	1,330	1,120	1,120	818	25
isconsin	210	190	201	182	188
ther Midwestern	363	405	401	229	47
ew Jersey <u>d</u> /	925	976	1,056	1,035	844
ew York <u>d</u> /	1,494	1,519	1,392	1,857	1,282
ther Eastern	134	164	187	167	6
OTAL UNITED STATES					غ.
Rail	30,310	23,158	14,130	9,256	5,226
Rail-Truck	2,408	1,830	2,574	1,847	1,775
Truck Total	81,089 113,807	94,666 119,654	103,964 120,668	112,640 123,743	113,670 120,671
OTAL RECORDED U.S. MOVE	MENT				
IN CARTONS (1,000-50 lb	cuns) 117,007	122,394	121,454	123,484	121,991
IMPORTS			^		_
Canada	57	52	80	75	90
9	_	_	_	30	2

Compiled from Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Shipments, and Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Unloads, Annual 1974-1978 USDA, Agricultural Marketing Service, Fruit and Vegetable Division, Washington, D.C.; and records of the Federal-State Market News Service, El Centro, Salinas and Sacramento, California.

a/ Movement beginning January 1, 1978 is Iceberg type, prior years also includes romaine and other lettuce.

b/ Preliminary.

c/ 1978-79 season rail shipments were in units of 60,000 lbs. (1,200 - 50 lb. cartons) and rail-truck 38,000 lbs. (760 - 50 lb. cartons). In prior seasons the actual rail car and rail-truck unit count was reported. 1978-79 season truck shipments were 50,000 lb. units (1,000 - 50 lb. cartons). In prior seasons California, Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico and Texas were 1,000 carton units and other states 825 carton units.

d/ Movement data are a combination of 41 city unload data and truck shipments recorded at shipping point.

Table 2. Total rail, rail-truck and recorded truck movement of lettuce, united states by principal states july 1978 - June 1979 \underline{a} /

Area, Origin	T				T 191		1 1919 <u>a</u>	, T	,	-γ	·		
and Carrier	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	TOTAL
WESTERN AREA California					<u>S1</u>	nipments	<u>b</u> /						
Imperial Valley													
Rail	-	-	-	-	-	_2	55	42	28	-	-	-	127
Rail-Truck Truck	-	-	-	-	2	74	98	88	53	7.	-	-	315
Southern Californ	nia -	-	-	-	65	4023	65 15	5075	4813	16	-	-	20507
Rail	7	_	_	_	24	2	_	_	16	46	3		98
Rail-Truck	÷	-	-	_	82	34	-	-	81	14	_	-	211
Truck	-	-	-	10	1844	773	93	72	1504	2077	233	12	6618
Central Californ Rail	1a 887	905	417	365	38	_				64	565	1279	4520
Rail-Truck	220	183	154	146	29	_	-	_	_	52		254	1249
Truck	7401	8014	8493	7091	338́5	243	36	_	16	4035	10573	7808	57095
Arizona												•	
Rail	-	-		24	_ 97	31	10	_ 5	. 57	166	4	6	400
Truck	-	-	37	803	3617	2845	2037	1312	4291	3487	169	176	18774
Colorado Rail	10	8	2	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	20
Truck	598	1122	539	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	61	2320
New Mexico			,,,									•-	-,
Rail	-	· -	1	45	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	52
Truck	-	-	42	1185	277	-	-	-	-	-	269	50	1823
Oregon		0			_								0-
Truck-Unloads	15	38	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	81
Washington Truck-Unloads	34	58	1	15	6	_	_	_	_	_	_	26	140
Other Western	77)0	_	1)	U	_	_	_	_	_	_	20	140
Truck-Unloads				16	2					_	-	_	18
TOTAL WESTERN	1			1 1.	- (-							0.4	
Rail	904	913	420	434	161	35	65	47.	101	276	575	1286	5217
Rail-Truck Truck	220 8048	183 9232	154 9124	146 9131	113	108 7884	98 8681	88 6459	134 10624	66	211 11244	254 8137	1775
SOUTHERN AREA	0040	92)2	9124	91)1	91 9 7	7004	0001	0+79	10024	9015	11244	0157	107376
Florida													
Truck	-	-	-	-	28	292	314	327	695	502	97	-	2255
Texas									0				0
Rail Tru ck	_		22	215	- 19	21 4	- 177	336	9 45 9	23	_	_	1465
Other Southern			~~	21)	19	217	+11	220	マノラ	رے	_	_	140)
Truck-Unloads					_				_	_	-	-	_
TOTAL SOUTHERN													
Rail Truck	_	-	22	215	47	506	1101	663	9 1 <u>1</u> 54		-	-	7700
MIDWESTERN AREA	_	-	22	219	+1	200	491	000	1154	525	97	-	3720
Michigan												•	
Truck	91	52	3 6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	182
Ohio Tru ck-Unloads	0	10	_	7				•					0.5
Other Midwestern	9	10	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Truck-Unloads	61	106	3 5	8	8	7	7	3	_	_	_	_	235
TOTAL MIDWESTERN	161	168	76	12	8	7	7	3			-		442
EASTERN AREA													
New Jersey - Truck Shipping Point			6 1	217	11.77						11.0	le le le	5 00
Truck-Unloads	33	12	51 -	217	47	_	_	-	_	_	40	444	799 45
New York - Truck							_	_	_	_	_	- -	7)
Shipping Point	652	422	91	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	106	1271
Truck-Unloads	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Other Eastern		_		_:									_
Truck-Unloads	- 4	1,75	7110	1	11.5								6
TOTAL EASTERN TOTAL UNITED STATES	689	435	142	229	47	-	-	-	-	-	40	550	2132
Rail	904	913	420	434	161	3 5	65	47	110	276	575	1286	5226
Rail-Truck	220	183	154	146	113	108	98	88	134	66	211	254	1775
Truck	8898		9364	9587	9299	8397	9179	7125	11778		11381	8687	113670
TOTAL RECORDED U.S.													
MOVEMENT IN CARTONS	107-1		000	2022	00	0-							
(1,000 ctns)	10150	11070	9985	10219	9578	8521	10033	7248	12012	10521	12231	10423	121991
IMPORTS Canada	34	30	17	3	3	3							00
Mexico) +	-	+ (- -	<i>-</i>	2	-	_	-	_	_	-	90 2
Compiled from shipmer	a + d		noond		TICDA		74 - 3 ·	17	7 - 72				

Compiled from shipment and unload records of the USDA, AMS Fruit and Vegetable Division, Market News Branch, Washington, D. C. and the Federal-State Market News Service, El Centro and Sacramento, California.

a/ Rail data are final through April, 1979 and preliminary thereafter. Truck data are final. Truck data for California, Colorado, New Mexico and Texas represent movement recorded at shipping point. Arizona and Florida figures are interstate passings. Figures for other states are from shipping point and/or "New Supplies in 41 Major Markets".

Major Markets".

b/ Rail shipments in 60 000 lb. units (1,200 - 50 lb. cartons). Rail-truck shipments in 38,000 lb. units (760 - 50 lb. cartons). Truck shipments in 50,000 lb. units (1,000 - 50 lb cartons).

RAIL AND TRUCK MOVEMENT OF LETTUCE, CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA BY DISTRICTS, BY MONTHS, TABLE 3. JULY 1978 - JUNE 1979 a/

District		T	1		T	1	T	T	1	1	T		
and Carrier	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				Ship	ments b	7			1 1 1 2 1			
Imperial Valley													
Rail	-	-	-	-	-	2	55	42	28	-	-	_	127
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	2	74	98	88	53	-	-	-	315
Truck	-	-	_	-	65	4023	6515	5075	4813	16	-	-	20507
Blythe													
Rail	-	-	-	-	24	1	-	-	. 16	40	-	-	81
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	82	34	· -	-	81	14	-	-	211
Truck	-	-	-	10	1843	771	93	72	1475	1767	-	-	6031
Oxnard													
Rail	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	3	-	17
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	_	-	-	-	_
Truck	-	-	-		1	2	-		29	310	233	12	587
Southern San Joaquin	n								-	-			
Rail	-	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	_	26	5	-	43
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck	-	-	-	512	1196	73	-	-	-	1490	141		3412
Central San Joaquin													
Rail	-	-	-	76	21	-	-	-	-	38	22	-	157
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	48	29	-	-	-	. -	52	25	-	154
Truck	-	-	-	1536	1449	-	-	-	7	1543	851	-	5386
Northern San Joaquin	n												
Rail	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-00		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Truck	-	-	40	388	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	477
Salinas-Watsonville	-/-	0.66	700	070							= olu	2.01.5	1.02=
Rail	763	864	399	210	12	_	-	-	-	-	524	1245	4017
Rail-Truck	216	183	154	98			-	-	-		186	251	1088
Truck	5844	6459	7186	3615	111	38	-	-	-	529	8201	6618	38601
Santa Maria-Guadalu		77	10	3.07							14	77	035
Rail Rail-Truck	103 4	33	15	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	33 3	215
Truck	1540	1540	1243	1034	580	132	36	· -	9	473	1364	1188	9139
San Francisco Bay A		1)+0	127)	1074	700	1)2	70	_	7	717	1707	1100	フェンフ
Rail	21	. 8	3	_	· -	_	_	_	_ '	_	_	1	33
Rail-Truck		_	_	_	_	-	_	_	-	_	_	_	
Truck	17	15	24	5	_	_	_	_	-	-	16	2	79
TOTAL CALIFORNIA							······································						
Rail	894	905	417	365	62	4	55	42	44	110	568	1279	4745
Rail-Truck	220	183	154	146	113	108	55 98	88	134	66	211	254	1775
Truck	74 01	8014	8493	7100	5294	5039	6644	5147	6333	6128	10806	7820	84219
			•		AR	IZONA						•	
Western Arizona													
Rail	-	-	-	-	32	18	10	5	52	39	-	-	156
Rail-Truck	-	-	· -	-	-	-	-	-	.	-	-	-	-
Truck	-	-	-	22	2463	2703	1998	1312	4248	2129	-	-	14875
Central Arizona					_								
Rail	-	-	-	24	65	13	-	-	5	127	4	_	238
Rail-Truck	-	-	-					-			-	-	-
Truck	-	-		93	1008	142	39	-	43	1358	115	-	2798
Eastern Arizona												_	
Rail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Rail-Truck	-	- '	-	-		-	-	-	-	-			
Truck			37	688	146	<u>-</u>					54	176	1101
TOTAL ARIZONA				-1.				_					1
Rail	-	-	-	24	97	31	10	5	57	166	4	6	400
Rail-Truck	-	-		0		-01: -	-		- !:				-0
Truck	nd tru	als morror	37	803	3617	2845	2037	1312	42 9 1	3487	169	176	18774

TABLE 4. RAIL AND TRUCK MOVEMENT OF LETTUCE, BY STATES, AND TRUCK ARRIVALS BY AREAS, BY WEEKS, OCTOBER 15, 1978 - APRIL 21, 1979 a/

			10DBR 1),		NID 21, 19				
Origin and Carrier	0ct. 15-21	0ct. 22-28	Oct. 29 Nov. 4	Nov. 5-11	Nov. 12-18	Nov. 19-25	Nov. 26 Dec. 2	Dec. 3-9	Dec. 10-16
CALIFORNIA			Shipr	nents b/					
Imperial Valley									
Rail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	22
Truck Southern California	-	-	-	-	-	10	108	487	1191
Rail	_	-	_	1	16	4	4	1	-
Rail-Truck	-	-	6	16	16	27	25	15	11
Truck	-	-	39	244	580	422	780	376	159
Central California Rail	80	12	21	14	14	1			
Rail-Truck	30	12 38	20	13	2	_	_	-	_
Truck	1462	1540	1463	1296	666	272	185	91	44
GRAND TOTAL	0-						1.		
Rail	80	12	21	15	30	5	4	1	-
Rail-Truck Truck	30 1462	38 1540	26 1502	29 1540	18 1246	27 704	27 1073	17 05/1	33 130li
ARIZONA	1402	1)+0	1,02	1,740	1240	704	1015	954	13,94
Rail	11	1	4	-	23	42	34	19	6
Rail-Truck		_	-	-	-	-	·	-	-
Truck	189	192	303	558	1163	795	1361	999	751
COLORADO									
Rail Truck	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	-	-
NEW MEXICO									
Rail	18	5	5	-	_	_	-	-	-
Truck	419	220	273	169	2	-	-	-	-
TEXAS									
Rail	-	-	-	-	-	Ξ		-	-
Truck	51	-	-	-	-	3	22	81	59
FLORIDA Rail	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Truck	_	_	_	1	_	7	35	46	57
MICHIGAN				_				· -	, ,
Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY		0 -		- 6					
Truck	44	89	79	16	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK Truck	_	_	<u>-</u>	_	_	_	_	_	_
TOTAL SHIPMENTS									
Rail	109	18	30	15	53 18	47	38	20	6
Rail-Truck	30	38	26	29	18	27	27	17	33
Truck In addition to the a	2165	2041	2157	2284	2411	1509	2491	2080	2261
"New Supplies" from Areas	and Stat	es not in	cluded in	above mov	ement tabl	e.	ieccuce wei	e repor	Jeu III
WESTERN AREA									
Oregon	2 8	4	2 8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington Others	8	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	10	6	10			-	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	
SOUTHERN AREA	0	J	20						
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDWESTERN AREA									
Michigan Ohio	-		· -	· · · -	-	-	-	-	-
Onio Others	2	2	2	2	- 2	-	-	-	-
Total	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2 2
EASTERN AREA	<u>-</u>	_	_	٠ ـ	~	· <u>L</u>	۷	۷	۷
New Jersey	-	-	-	_	4	2	-	_	_
New York	2	2		-	-	-	-	-	-
Others				_		-			
Total IMPORTS	2	2	-	-	4	2	-	-	-
Canada	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		
Mexico	1	-	_		-	-	_	-	_
	-							. –	_

TABLE 4. RAIL AND TRUCK MOVEMENT OF LETTUCE, BY STATES, AND TRUCK ARRIVALS BY AREAS, BY WEEKS, OCTOBER 15, 1978 - APRIL 21, 1979 a/ (Cont'd)

		•							
Origin and Carrier	Dec. 17-23	Dec. 24-30	Dec. 31 Jan. 6	Jan. 7-13	Jan. 14-20	Jan. 21- 27	Jan. 28 Feb. 3	Feb. 4-11	Feb. 11-17
		•	Shipme	ents <u>b</u> /					
CALIFORNIA									
Imperial Valley				20	17	18	4	8	26
Rail Rail-Truck	18	2 32	- 22	25 25	13	28	28	20	20 2 2
Truck	1159	1133	910	1672	9 1 442	1719		1484	1133
Southern California	1159	11))	910	10/2	1442	1/19	1392	1404	1155
Rail	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	-
Rail-Truck	-	6	7.5	-	- 8	-	-	-	-
Truck	21	6	15	29	0	29	69	-	-
Central California									
Rail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rail-Truck	-	-	18	17	-	_	-	-	_
Truck	<u>54</u>	25	10	13					
GRAND TOTAL					17	3.0	1,	. 0	06
Rail	- 0	2	-	20	13	18	4	8	2 6
Rail-Truck	18	32	22	25	9	28	28	20	22
Truck	1234	1164	943	1714	1450	1748	1461	1484	1133
ARIZONA		_		_		_		_	
Rail	-	1	-	3	-	7	-	5	-
Rail-Truck	-				-0-	-			-1
Truck	283	357	3 15	433	380	602	597	301	349
COLORADO									
Rail	-	-	-		-	-	- 1	-	-
Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO									
Rail		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
TEXAS									
Rail	- - -		-0	-		-		_	
Truck	36	31	. 58	62	8	9	97	69	66
FLORIDA									
Rail	-	-	-		-	-	-		-
Truck	82	81	59	73	95	65	62	59	82
MICHIGAN									
Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY									
Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK									
Truck			<u> </u>	-					
TOTAL SHIPMENTS Rail		7		27	17	200	4	17	0(
Rail-Truck	18	3	2 2	23	13	25 28	28	13	26
	1635	32 1633		25	9	20	20	20	22
Truck In addition to the	1025	1022	1375	2282	1933	24 24	2217	1913	1630
"New Supplies in 41 Mag	e above lett	uce snipm	ents, the I	ollowing	TRUCK AR.	KIVALS OF	lettuce we	re repor	ted in
WESTERN AREA	Jor Markets	Trom Are	as and Stat	es not 1	neruaea 1	n above m	ovement tab	ile.	
Oregon	· -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others Total			- 						
SOUTHERN AREA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	•	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
MIDWESTERN AREA									
Michigan	· -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	2	2	_	2	2	2	2	2	_
Total	2	. 2	-	2	2	2	_2	2	
EASTERN AREA									
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	_	_	-	_	-	-	-	_	_
Total	-						_		
IMPORTS									
Canada	_	_	-	_	-	-	-	_	
Mexico	_	-	_	_	-	-	_	_	_

RAIL AND TRUCK MOVEMENT OF LETTUCE, BY STATES, AND TRUCK ARRIVALS BY AREAS, BY WEEKS, OCTOBER 15, 1978 - APRIL 21, 1979 $\underline{a}/$ (Cont'd) TABLE 4.

Origin and Carrier	Feb. 18-24	F eb. 25 Mar. 3	Mar. 4-10	Mar. 11-17	Mar. 18-24	Mar. 25-31	Apr. 1-7	Apr. 8-14	Apr. 15-21
CALIFORNIA				ents b/					
Imperial Valley									
Rail	8	1	5	21	1	_	_	_	_
Rail-Truck	16	28	5 2 4	16	i	_	_	<u>-</u>	_
Truck	1217	1198	1809	1520	787	120	16	_	_
Southern California									
Rail	· -	- ,	1	_	1	14	24	22	-
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	18	27	36	10	4	-
Truck	-	50	65	201	387	816	1098	727	132
Central California Rail							-	7.0	
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-	_	1	10	22
Truck	_	_	_	1	2	13	120	684	24 1070
RAND TOTAL							120	004	1070
Rail	8	. 1	6	21	2	14	25	32	22
Rail-Truck	16	28	24	34	28	36	10	4	24
Truck	1217	1248	1874	1722	1176	949	1234	1411	1202
RIZONA		•					••	,	
Rail	-	-	4	15	1	37	40	34	40
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-
Truck	265	336	709	935	1077	1341	1220	859	889
COLORADO									
Rail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	, -	-
Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO									
Rail Truck	_	_	_	_	<u>-</u>	-	-	<u>-</u>	-
TEXAS	-	_	_	_	_	-	-	-	-
Rail	_	_	4	4	1	_	_	_	_
Truck	78	120	114	158	102	41	14	8	1
FLORIDA	,								
Rail	-	-				-			-
Truck	110	92	142	162	163	186	149	149	103
MICHIGAN									
Truck IEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck	_	_	_	_	_		_	_	_
NEW YORK									
Truck	<u>-</u>	-	_	_	_	· <u>-</u>	_	_	_
TOTAL SHIPMENTS									
Rail	8	1	14	40	4	51	65	66	62
Rail-Truck	16	28	24	34	28	36	10	-1: -4	24
Truck In addition to the a	1670	1796	2839	2977	2518	2517	2617	2427	2195
'New Supplies in 41 Major	r Markets"	from Areas	and Stat	tes not i	.HA AUURT ii babulaa	KIVALS OI		table	ported 1
VESTERN AREA	· IIGIIIC OB	II Om MI Cap	and boa	DEB HOU I	ilciaaca ii	il above in	Ovement	cable.	
Oregon	_	-		_	_		_	· -	_
Washington	-	-	a, -	-	_	-	-	-	-
Others		_	·				_		_
Total	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-
SOUTHERN AREA									
Total IIDWESTERN AREA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan		_							
Ohio	_	- -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	_	_	_	. -	-	-	-	-	-
Total							-		
EASTERN AREA	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	- -	_	_	_	_	_			
New York	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	_	· <u>-</u>	_		-		_	-	-
Total				<u>_</u>					
IMPORTS				_	_	_	_	-	_
LMPURIS									
Canada	_	-	_	_	_	_	-	_	_

Compiled from reports received from the Fruit and Vegetable Division, AMS, Washington, D. C. and records of the Federal-State Market News Service El Centro, Salinas, and Sacramento, California and Washington, D. C. <u>a/</u> <u>b</u>/

All data are final.

Rail shipments in 60,000 lb. units (1200 - 50 lb. cartons). Rail-truck shipments in 38,000 lbs. units (760 - 50 lb. cartons). Truck shipments in 50,000 lb. units (1000 - 50 lb. cartons).

TABLE 5. RAIL AND TRUCK MOVEMENT OF LETTUCE, CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA BY DISTRICTS, BY WEEKS, OCTOBER 15, 1978 - APRIL 21, 1979 a/

Origin and Carrier	0ct. 15-21	0ct. 22-28	Oct. 29 Nov. 4	Nov. 5-11	Nov. 12-18	Nov. 19-25	Nov. 26 Dec. 2	Dec. 2-9	Dec. 10-16
			Shipm	ents b/					
Imporial Valler			CALI	FORNIA					
Imperial Valley									
Rail	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	22
Rail-Truck		-	_	-	-	-	2	2	
Truck	-	-	-	· -	_	10	108	487	1191
Blythe				-	- (1.	_	_	
Rail	-		_	1	16	- 4	3	1	-
Rail-Truck		-	6	16	16	27	25	15	11
Truck		-	39	244	580	422	779	374	159
Oxnard							-		
Rail	- i	-		- .	-	-	1	-	
Rail-Truck	•	-	-	-	· . —	-	-	_	_
Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Southern San Joaquin									
Rail	4	1	3	-	4	-	-	· -	-
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck	49	329	442	461	255	119	61	5	21
Central San Joaquin	•								
Rail	30	7	14	7	8	·	-	-	_
Rail-Truck	12	22	20	13	2	-	-	_	-
Truck	436	653	649	646	261	66	36	_	-
Northern San Joaquin	-	, ,	•						
Rail	10	-	_	_	_	-	-	-	_
Rail-Truck	_	-	_	· _	-	-	_	_	_
Truck	76	122	66	6	-	-	=	_	-
Salinas-Watsonville	, ,								
Rail	31	4	3	7	2	1	-	_	_
Rail-Truck	18	16	_	_ `	_	_	_	-	_
Truck	694	228	93	14	21	7	15	12	8
Santa Maria-Guadalupe	•		•			•	•		
Rail	- 5	_	1	_	-	-	_	-	_
Rail-Truck	_	-	-	_	-	_		-	_
Truck	207	208	213	169	129	80	73	74	15
San Francisco Bay Area	- •		•	•	•			•	
Rail	-		-	-	-	-	-		_
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	· -	
Truck		_	-		_	<u>-</u>	-	<u>-</u>	
TOTAL CALIFORNIA									
Rail	80	12	21	15	30	5	4	1	-
Rail-Truck	30	38	26	29	18	27	27	17	33
Truck	1462	1540	1502	1 54 0	1246	704	1073	954	1394
			ARI	ZONA					
Western Arizona									
Rail	-	-	-	-	10	21	23	19	. 6
Rail-Truck	-	-		, -	-		-	-	-
Truck	-	6	48	230	773	650	1186	950	716
Central Arizona									
Rail		- '	2	-	13	21	11	-	_
Rail-Truck	-	· -	-	-		. -	-		-
Truck	8	53	93	288	386	145	175	49	35
Eastern Arizona									
Rail	11	1	2	_		-	-	-	-
Rail-Truck	-	-	· -	-	_	-	· <u>-</u> .	-	-
Truck	181	133	162	40	4			_	
TOTAL ARIZONA									
Rail	11	1	4	-	23	42	34	19	. 6
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-
Truck	189	192	303	558	1163	795	1361	999	751
	,	_			-		-		12

TABLE 5. RAIL AND TRUCK MOVEMENT OF LETTUCE, CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA BY DISTRICTS, BY WEEKS, OCTOBER 15, 1978 - APRIL 21, 1979 a/ (Cont'd)

Page 18

Origin and Carrier	Dec. 17-23	Dec. 24-30	De c. 3 1 Jan. 6	Jan. 7-13	Jan. 14-20	Jan. 21-27	Jan. 28 Feb. 3	Feb. 4-10	Feb. 11-17
				ents b/ FORNIA				de-recipe di si sand	
Imperial Valley			ONDIT	Oluvia					
Rail		2	-	20	13	18	4	8	26
Rail-Truck	18	32	22	25	9	28	28	20	22
Truck	1159	1133	910	1672	1442	1719	1392	1484	1133
Blythe	44))	11)))10	10/2	1442	1147	1772	1404	11))
Rail	_		_	_	_	_		_	
Rail-Truck	_	_	-	_	_	-	-	-	-
Truck	21	6	15	29	8	29	- 69	_	-
Oxnard	21	U	1)	27	O	29	09	-	-
Rail	_	_	_	_					
Rail-Truck	_	_	- -	_	-	-	-	-	_
Truck	_	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern San Joaquin									
Rail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rail-Truck	- 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck	90	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central San Joaquin Rail									
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-
	_	_			-	-	-	-	_
Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern San Joaquin Rail									
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	_	-	_	-		-
Truck	<u>-</u>	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	_
Salinas-Watsonville	. -	-	_	_	_	_		_	_
Rail		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Rail-Truck	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Truck	10	5		_		_	_	_	_
Santa Maria-Guadalupe	10)	, –	_	· -	_	_	_	
Rail	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Rail-Truck	_	_		-	_	_	-	-	-
Truck	14	11	18	13	_	<u>-</u>	_	_	_
San Francisco Bay Area	Δ.		10	1)	_	_	^ -	_	_
Rail	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Rail-Truck	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Truck	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
TOTAL CALIFORNIA									
Rail	_	2	_	20	13	18	4	8	26
Rail-Truck	18	32	22	25	9	28	28	20	22
Truck	1234	1164	943	1714	1450	1748	1461	1484	1133
HUCK	1274	1104	ARIZ		1 - 70	1170	1701	1404	エエノフ
Western Arizona			MILLZ	JONA					
Rail	_	1	_	3	_	7	_	5	_
Rail-Truck			_	_	_	<u>'</u>	_	,	· [
Truck	281	348	288	424	377	602	597	301	349
Central Arizona	201	J-10	200	727	211	002	221	701	フェラ
Rail	_	_	_						
Rail-Truck	. -	_	_	-	-	_	-	-	_
	2	_	27	-	7	-	-		-
Truck	2	9	27	9	3	-	-	· -	-
Eastern Arizona									
Rail	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck									
TOTAL ARIZONA				-		_		-	
Rail	-	1	-	3	-	7	-	5	-
		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Rail-Truck Truck	28 3	3 57	315	433	380	602	597	301	349

TABLE 5. RAIL AND TRUCK MOVEMENT OF LETTUCE, CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA BY DISTRICTS, BY WEEKS, OCTOBER 15, 1978 - APRIL 21, 1979 a/ (Cont'd)

Origin and Carrier	Feb. 18-24	Feb. 25 Mar. 3	Mar. 4-10	Mar.	Mar. 18-24	Mar. 25-31	Apr. 1-7	Apr. 8-14	Apr. 15-21
			Shipm	ents b	·				
Imperial Valley			CALI	FORNIA					
Rail	8	1	5	21	1	-	-	-	-
Rail-Truck	16	28	24	16	1	-	-	-	-
Truck	1217	1198	1809	15 2 0	787	120	16	-	-
Blythe			_		-	- 1.		3 0	
Rail	-	-	1	18	1	14	22	18	-
Rail-Truck	-	-	- (1		27	36	10	4 (53	-
Truck	-	50	61	194	380	805	1057	653	57
Oxnard			_		_	_	2	4	_
Rail Rail-Truck	_	_	_	_		_	_	_	_
Truck	_		4	7	7	11	41	74	75
Southern San Joaquin			,	ſ					17
Rail	-	_	-		· •	-	_	6	9
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	
Truck	-		- .	-		,÷ -	70	407	430
Central San Joaquin									
Rail	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	13
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.65	24 428
Truck	-	-	· -	- ·	- .	7	12	165	420
Northern San Joaquin Rail	<u>-</u>	_	_	_	_		_	_	_
Rail-Truck			_	_	·	_	-	_	_
Truck	_	-	_	_	_			-	_
Salinas-Watsonville									
Rail	-	-	-	-	· -		-	-	_
Rail-Truck	-	- .	-	-		-	-	-	_
Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-		13	80
Santa Maria-Guadalupe									
Rail Rail-Tru c k	-	-	-	-	-	- -	-	-	-
Truck	-	-	_	ī	2	6	38	99	132
San Francisco Bay Area				-	_	Ū	,	"	-,-
Rail	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Rail-Truck	_	_	_	-	-	_	_	_	_
Truck			<u> </u>			<u>-</u>			
TOTAL CALIFORNIA		_							
Rail	8	1	5	21	2	14	25	32	22
Rail-Truck	16 1217	28 1 2 48	24 1874	34	28 1176	36 949	10 12 3 4	4 1411	24 1202
Truck	1211	124,0		1722 ZONA	11.00	9.49	12)4	1411	1202
Western Arizona			21111	BOWN					
kail	_	-	4	15	1	37	40	34	. 15
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	_
Truck	265	336	709	935	1071	1304	1175	636	306
Central Arizona									
Rail	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	25
Rail-Truck	-	-	-	-	-				-0-
Truck	-	-	-	-	6	37	45	223	58 3
Eastern Arizona Rail									
Rail-Truck	·	- -	<u>-</u>	_	· -	-	.=		-
Truck	_		<u>-</u>	-	_	<u>-</u>	-	· _	<u>-</u>
TOTAL ARIZONA				_					
Rail	_		4	15	1	37	40	34	40
Rail-Truck	_	_	<u>.</u>	±) -	-	7 [-	<i>-</i>	-
Truck	2 65	336	709	935	1077	1341	1220	859	889
Compiled from reports re				etable Di					

Compiled from reports received from the Fruit and Vegetable Division, AMS, Washington, D. C. and records of the Federal-State Market News Service, El Centro, Salinas, Sacramento, California and Washington, D. C. a/ All data are final.

a/ All data are final.
b/ Rail shipments in 60,000 lb. units (1200 - 50 lb. cartons). Rail-truck shipments in 38,000 lb. units (760 - 50 lb. cartons). Truck shipments in 50,000 lb. units (1000 - 50 lb. cartons).

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LETTUCE MOVEMENT BY RAIL, RAIL-TRUCK AND TRUCK FOR CALIFORNIA DISTRICTS BY DAYS, NOVEMBER 1978 - APRIL 1979 $\underline{\mathbf{a}}/$

								IN	MPERIAL									
	N	ovember		De	ecember			Januar	y		bruary			March			April	
		Rail-			Rail-			Rail-			Rail-			Rail-			Rail-	_
te	Rail '	Truck '	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck		Truck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck
									Shipmen	ts b								
						711					7	325	_	8	222	_	_	
	-	-	- .	-	-	34	-	- 6	18 3	-	6	240	_	4.	222	_	_	
	-	-	-	Ŧ.	-	19 6	-	6	105	-	1		1		133	_	_	
	-	-	-	-	-	6	-		278 266	-	1	55 85	_	_	3	_	_	
	-	-	-	- .	-	49 60	-	4	200	-	-	2 3 8	-	-	271	_		
	-	-	-	, -	-	60	-	6 -	133	2	5	220	-	6	264	_	_	
	-	-	-	-	2	84	-	- ,	50	4	2	243	-	8	20 4	-	_	
	-	-		-	-	87	-	-	71		4	248	3	0	306	-	-	
	_	_	_	_	_	103	_	_	338	2	8	252	. 2	4	327	-	-	
	_	_	_	_	_	98	_	2	287	·	_	274	_	4	369	1	-	
	_	_		_	_	36	_	<u>-</u>	216	_	1	144	_	2	269	-	-	
		_	_	_	_	169	4	5	246	13	_	6	4	_	26	-	-1	
	_	_	_	_	4	169 169	9	5 8	295	-	_	58	1	_	325	-	-	
	_	_	_	_	4	195	7	4	219	_	4	270	6	8	237	_	_	
	-	_		-	6	203	-	-	í	-	· -	34	3	4	270	-	-	
				_	4	239	5	_	288	_	14	295	5	2	264	_	_	
	-	_	_	_	4	180	<i>-</i>	_	74	7	. 8	273	ź	2	277	_	_	
	_	-	_	Ξ.		100	_	_	168	6	6	197	_	_	121	_	_	
	-	_	_		_	86	_	_	280	7	_	24	_	_	6	_	_	
	_	_	_	_	_	107	_	4	341	-	_	166	1	_	207	_	_	
	_			_	6	197 216	8	5	290	1	4	178	_	· -	21	_	-	
	_	-	-	-	4	257	í	5 1	290 16	-	2	178 163	-	1	171	_	-	
			5		6	263	3	_	274	_	4	233	_	_	157	_	_	
	-	-	Д.	_	2	140	7	4	275	_	4	2 3 3 289	_	_	137	_	_	
	-	-	4	_	2.	1+0	3	6	275 281	_	2	164	_	_	88	_	_	
	_	_	- 1	_	_	_	1	7	296	_	_	16	_	_	7	_	_	
	-	-	. 1	2	6	200	2	6	720	_	2	216	_	_	36	_	_	
	-	<u>-</u>	7	_	7	217	1	4	329 248	_	6	165	_	_	32	_	_	
	_	-	é	_	5	282	i	-	58	-	8	224	-	- '	12	-	-	
		2	16	_	6	279	3	1	252				_	_	16	_	_	
	_	_	26		8	155	<i>-</i>	4	274				_	_	13	_	_	
	_				<u>-</u>	±22		9	274 188				_	_	-4			
al		2	65	2	74	4023	55	98	6515	42	88	5075	28	53	4813	_	_	

TABLE 6.

LETTUCE MOVEMENT BY RAIL, RAIL-TRUCK AND TRUCK FOR CALIFORNIA DISTRICTS BY DAYS, NOVEMBER 1978 - APRIL 1979 a/ (Cont'd)

									VERDE VA	LLEY (I	BLYTHE)							
	N	ovembe	r	D	ecember	·		Januar	У		February			March			April	
Date	Rail	Rail- Truck	Truck	Rail	Rail- Truck	Truck	Rail	Rail- Truck	Truck	Rail	Rail- Truck	Truck	Do 3	Rail- Truck	Mars als	Dedi	Rail-	M1
<u> </u>	1110111	HUCK	TIUCK	- Hall	HUCK	Truck	INATI	Truck	Shipmen	ts b/	Truck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck
_		_			_													
1	-	6	4 8	-	6	127 84	-	-	_	-	-	21	-	· -	13	-	-	-
. ∠ : ʒ	-	· -	0 11	-	2	84 17		-		-	-	20	-	-	14	2	·	175
4	_	_	6	_	6	102	_	_	2 2	_	_	16	-	· -	. 8	9	2	157 170
5	-	-	1	1	3	80	_	_	6	_	_	-	-	_	- 5	4	_	177
6	-	-	8	-	4	36	-	-	5	-	-	-	_	_	11	<u>-</u>	6	230
7	-	2	11	-	2	43	-	-	2	-	-	-	-		9	1	2	230 148
8	. -	2	42	-	_	53	_	_	8	_	_	_	_	<u>_</u> :.	8	•		8
9	-	4	5 3 84		-	5 3 43	-	-	7	_	_	-	_		17	ī	2	
10	-	- 4	84	-	2	14	-	-	<u> </u>	-	-	-	1	_	īi	3	-	150 141
11 12	1	6	45	-	4	41	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	- '	1	9	2	106
13	_	2	119	-	4	3 8 17	_	<u>-</u>	3	-	-	-	-	1,	25	3	-	96 100
13 14	5	2	96	-	-	20	_		-	_	_	-	_	4	23 25	-	-	52
15	11	2	08			16												
15 16	4	2	98 1 23	_	_	13	-	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	-	-	4 6	29 52	-	-	1
17 18	2	· . =	112	-	-	-	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	1-	39	-	_	26 14
18	1	2	32	-	<u>-</u>	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	· <u>-</u>		_	_	9
19 20	-	8	2	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	4	79	-	- .	6
21	2 1	6	105 115	-	-	9 5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	35	_	-	1
	_	U	11)			J		_	-	-	-		-	4	41	-	· -	. · · -
22 23 24	1	6	121	-	-	3	_	-	3	-	_	-	_	8	88	-	_	_
23	-	. 6	15 14	-,	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	_	-	5	86	-	-	-
2 4 25	-	7	50	_		<u>-</u>	. -	-		-	. -	-	-	4	51	, -	-	-
25 26	_	_	16	_	_	1	_		9	_	_	_	- 1	6	6 125	-	7	-
27 2 8	-	4	165		_	3	_	-	. 8	_	_	_	8	8	126	_	_	
2 8	2	2	136	-	-	1	-		-	-	-	15	ĺ	10	102	-	· -	-
29		5	115	_	· _	1		_	7				2	6	133			
29 30 31	1	5 6	115 136	-	-	-	_	_					1	4	191	-	-	- '
31						-			5				1	2	122			
Total	24	82	1843	1	34	771	-	-	93	-	_	72	16	81	1475	40	14	1767

NOTE: October 30 - 4 truck October 31 - 6 truck

							OTH	ER SOUT	HERN CAL	IFORNIA	(OXNAI	RD)		- , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			A 2 3	
		Vovembe	r	ļ	Decembe	r		January			Februar	.À		March Rail-			April Rail-	
ate		Rail- Truck	Truck	Rail	Rail- Truck	Truck	Rail	Rail- Truck	Truck	Rail	Rail- Truck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck
									Shipmen	ts b/								
L	_	_	_	1	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	· _	-
2	·**	-	-	· -			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	· · · -	-	-	-	8
	-	-	-	-	-	· -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u>-</u>	-	_	? 2
	-		-	-	-	. 1	-		-	_	_	<u>-</u>	_			-	_	6
<u>.</u>)	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 6
,	-	-	. -	-	• -	-	. -	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	2	2	· -	6
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TABLE 6.

LETTUCE MOVEMENT BY RAIL, RAIL-TRUCK AND TRUCK FOR CALIFORNIA DISTRICTS BY DAYS, NOVEMBER 1978 - APRIL 1979 a/ (Cont'd)

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	No	vembe	r		December	?		January			Februar	,Л		March			April	
- ·		Rail-			Rail-			Rail-	.		Rail-		D	Rail-	m1-	D- 13	Rail-	m
Date	Rail T	ruck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck	Rail	Truck	Truck
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12	-	-	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		3	-	128
13 14	1	2	123	-	-	7	. -	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	127
14	2	-	122	-	-	6	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	12/
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17 18	5	_	72	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	177
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19 20 21	_	-	69 33	-	-	9 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	209 226 147
21	-	-	33	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	• -		1	3	-	147
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5	-	-	3	1	3	161	. -	0	62	4	2	243	_	6	275	_	6	27 3 189
6	4	2	272 247	-	6	139 142	-	_	73		4	248	3	8	317	4	2	189
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9	4	6	303	_	2	51	_	6	224	_	1	144	1	2	280	5	-	249
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Total	62	113	5294	4	108	5039	55	98	6644	42	00	5 1 4 /	44	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	110		0 + 2 0

Total 62 113 5294 4 108 5039 55 98 6644 42 88 5147 44 131 Compiled from movement records maintained by the El Centro office of the Federal-State Market News Service.

a/ All data are final.
b/ Rail shipments in 60,000 lb. units (1,200 - 50 lb cartons). Rail-truck shipments in 38,000 lb. units (760 - 50 lb. cartons). Truck shipments in 50,000 lb. units (1,000 - 50 lb. cartons).

II. SHIPPING POINT PRICES

TABLE 7.

F.O.B. SHIPPING POINT PRICES OF LETTUCE BY DISTRICTS, BY DAYS, 1978-79 SEASON

	24:	s T	30	s	Г		24 s	T	30:	5
Date		Mostly	Range a/	Mostly		Date		ostly	Range a/	Mostly
				Dollars	per	carton				
				IMPERIA	AL VA	LLEY				
DECEMBE	7 D					FEBRU!	ARY			
4	4.00	_	_	_		1	10.00-12.00	10.00	8.00	-
. 5	4.00		_	_		2	10.00	-	8.00	-
. 5 6	5.00	-	-	-		_	10.00		5.00 0.00	0.00
7	6.00	-	-	-		5 6	10.00	-	7.00-8.00 7.00-8.00	8.00 -
8	7.00	-	-	_		7	10.00 b/	-	5.00-7.00	_
11	7.00	_	_	_		7 8	8.00	-	5.00-6.00	-
12	6.00	- .	_	- ,		9	8.00	-	4.00-6.00	5.00
13	5.00-6.00	6.00 b/	-	_						
14	6.00		-	-		12	INSUFQ - ST	RIKE		
15	6.00-7.00	-	-	-		13 14	12.00 INSUFQ	-	9.00-10.00	9.00
18	7 00 9 00					15	10.00-12.00	12.00	7.00-9.00	7.00-8.00
19	7.00-8.00 6.00-7.00	- 7.00	_	_		16	8.00-10.00		6.00-8.00	-
20	6.00-7.00	7.00	_	_						
21	7.00	-	-	-		19		- Holid	lay	
22	7.00	-	-	-		2 0	8.00	-	5.00-6.00	6.00
						21	10.00	-	7.00-8.00	-
25 .		- Holiday				22	10.00-12.00	12.00	8.00-10.00 9.00	-
26	6.00	-		-		23	12.00	-	9.00	-
27 28	6.00 6.00	-	-	-		26	12.00	_	8.00-10.00	9.00
29	6.00	_		-		27	12.00	-	9.00-10.00	9.00
-/	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					28	12.00	-	9.00-10.00	-
JANUARY	Ž					MARCH				
1		- Holiday				1 2	12.00 10.00	-	9.00-10.00 8.00	-
2	7.00 7.00-8.00	8.00	-	-		۷	10.00	-	0.00	-
3 4	9.00-10.00			_		5	8.00	_	5.00-6.00	6.00
5	10.00-12.00		-	_		5	5.00-6.00	-	4.00-4.50	-
						7	5.00	-	3.00-4.00	-
8.	15.00	-	-	-		9	5.00 5.00	-	3.00-4.00 3.00-4.00	- 3.50
9 10	15.00 12.00	- .	-	-		7) . 00		7.00-+.00	J.J0
11	8.00-10.00	10.00	7.00-8.00	_		12	5.00	-	3. 00-3.50	3.50
12	8.00	-	6.00			13	3.50-4.00	4.00	2.50-3.00	-
						14	3.00 - 3.50	3.50	2.50	-
15 16	8.00	- ^ TXT	-	-		15 16	3.00-3.50 3.50-4.00	3.50 3.50	_	_
	INSUFQ - RA 8.00	H T IN	_	_		10	7.70 1.00	J•J0		
17 18	8.00	-	5.00	-		19	4.00-4.50		-	-
19	8.00	-	5.00	-		20	INSUFQ - RA		-	-
20	6 00 7 00	6 00	li EO E 00			21 22	4.00-4.50 4.50-5.00	4.50 4.50		-
22 23	6.00-7.00 5.00-6.00	6.00 6.00	4.50 - 5.00 4.00	-		23	4.00-4.50	4.50	<u>-</u>	-
23 24	5.00	-	3.50	<u>-</u>		•				
25 26	5.00	-	3.50 -4 .00	3.50			LA	AST REP	ORT	`
26	5.00-6.00	5.00	3.50-4.00	-						
20	7.00-8.00	8.00	5.00-6.00							
29 30	8.00-10.00	-	_	-						
31	10.00	-	8.00	-						

TABLE 7.

F.O.B. SHIPPING POINT PRICES OF LETTUCE BY DISTRICTS, BY DATE, 1978-79 SEASON (cont'd)

Date	24s Range a/	Mostly	Date	24s Range a/	Mostly
				nange a/	Moscry
		<u>Dolla</u>	ars per carton		
		PALO	VERDE VALLEY		
	Fall Season			Spring Seas	son
NOVEMBER 13 14 15 16 17	5.50-6.00 5.00-5.50 4.00-4.50 3.00-3.50 3.00-3.50	6.00 - 4.00 3.50 3.50	MARCH 19 20 21 22 23	4.00-4.50 INSUFQ - RAI 4.50-5.00 5.00 5.00	4.50 5.00
20 21 22 23 24	3.00-3.50 3.00-3.50 3.00-3.50 Hol: INSUFQ - RAII	- 3.00 3.00 iday	26 27 28 29 30	4.50-5.00 3.50-4.00 3.00-3.50 3.00 3.00	4.50 3.50 <u>b</u> /
27 28 29 30 DECEMBER 1	4.00-4.50 3.50-4.00 3.50 3.50-4.00 3.50-4.00	4.00 <u>b</u> / 3.50 4.00	APRIL 2 3 4 5 6	2.50-3.00 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50	2.50 - - -
4 5 6 7 8	4.00 4.00 5.00 6.00 7.00	- - - -	9 10 11 12 13	2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50	- - - -
11	7.00 6.00	; -		LAST RE	PORT
	LAST	REPORT			

Compiled from daily reports issued by the Federal-State Market News Service, El Centro, California. a/ All F.O.B. shipping point prices represent the first quoted price or price range. \overline{b} / Best mostly. INSUFQ - Insufficient supplies to quote.

TABLE 8.

F.O.B. SHIPPING POINT PRICES - ROMAINE IMPERIAL - COACHELLA VALLEY - BY DAYS 1979 SEASON

		24s			∔s
D at e	Range	Mostly	Date	Range	Mostly
		Dollars pe	er carton - 24s		
Jan. 2	4.00-5.00	- -	Feb. 26	5.00-7.00	6.00
3 4	5.00-6.00	-	27 28	5.00-6.00	5.00
4	6.00-7.00	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		4.00-5.00	5.00
5	6.00-7.00	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Mar. 1	3.50-4.00 3.50-4.00	
8	7.00-8.00	8.00			
9	7.00-9.00	8.00	5	3.50-4.00	3.50
10	7.00-8.00	8.00	6	3.50-4.00	-
11	7.00-8.00	-	7	3.50-4.00	-
12	7.00-8.00		9	3.50-4.00 3.50-4.00	3. 50
15 16	6.00-7.00	7.00		2 50 7 50	
16	6.00-7.00	7.00	12 13	2.50-3.50	3.00-3.50
17 18	6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00	7.00 7.00	14	2.50-3.50 2.50-3.00	3.00
19	6.00-7.00	7.00	15	2.50-3.00	_
17		7.00	16	2.50-3.00	-
22	6.00-7.00	7.00		LA	AST REPORT
23	6.00-7.00	-			
24	6.00-7.00	_			
25 26	6.00-7.00	-			
20	6.00-7.00				
29	6.00-7.00	- .			
30	6.00-7.00	-			
31	6.00-7.00				
Feb. 1	6.00-7.00	7.00			
2	6.00-7.00	6.00			
5 6	6.00-8.00	8.00			
6	6.00-7.00				
7 8	6.00-8.00	7.00-8.00			
	6.00-8.00	-			
9	6.00-8.00	7.00			
12	6.00-7.00	7.00			e e
13	6.00-8.00	7.00			
14	6.00-7.00	- `			
15 16	6.00-7.00	7.00			•
16	5.00-7.00	7.00			
19	Holi				
20	5.00 - 7.00	7.00			
21	6.00-7.00	<u>-</u>			
22	6.00-7.00	-			
23	6.00-7.00	-			

Compiled from daily reports issued by the Federal-State Market News Service, El Centro, California.

F.O.B. SHIPPING POINT PRICES - LEAF LETTUCE IMPERIAL - COACHELLA VALLEY - BY DAYS 1979 SEASON

Date		Green Range	n Leaf Mostly	Red Range	Leaf Mostly	Bos Range	ton Mostly
				D ollars per			
	3 4 5	6.00-7.00 7.00 6.50-7.00	7.00 - 7.00	6.00-7.00 7.00 6.50-7.00	7.00	6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00	7.00 7.00 6.50-7.00
1 1	8 9 10 11	7.50-8.00 7.50-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00	8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00	7.50-8.00 7.50-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00	8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00	7.00-8.00 7.50-8.00 7.00-8.00 7.00-8.00 6.00-8.00	7.50-8.00 8.00 8.00 - 7.00
1 1 1	15 16 17 18 19	7.00-8.00 7.00-8.00 7.00-8.00 7.00 7.00	7.50 7.00	7.00-8.00 7.00-8.00 7.00-8.00 7.00 7.00	7.50 7.00 -	6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00	6.50-7.00 6.50-7.00 - - -
2 2 2	22 23 24 25 26	6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00	7.00 - - - -	6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00	7.00 - - - -	5.00-6.00 4.50-5.00 4.00-5.00 5.00-6.00 4.50-5.00	6.00 4.50-5.00 -
3	29 30 31 1 2	6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 7.00	- - - 7.00	6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 7.00	- - 7.00	4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00 4.50-5.00 4.50-5.50	4.50-5.00 4.50-5.00 -
	56789	8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00	8.00 8.00 8.00	8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00	8.00 8.00 8.00 -	4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00	5.00 5.00 5.00 4.50-5.00
]	12 13 14 15 16	8.00-9.00 7.00-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00	8.00-9.00 - - -	8.00-9.00 7.00-9.00 7.00-9.00 7.00-8.00 7.00-8.00	8.00-9.00 7.00-8.00 - 7.00	4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00	- - - -
2	19 20 21 22 23	8.00-9.00 9.00 8.00-9.00 8.00-9.00	9.00 - 9.00 9.00	Holiday 7.00-8.00 7.00 6.50-7.00 6.50-7.00	7.00 - 7.00 7.00	4.00-5.00 3.50-4.50 3.50-4.00 3.50-4.00	4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00
2	26 27 28 1 2	7.00-9.00 7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00 6.00-7.00	7.00 - 6.00	5.00 5.00 4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00	- 5.00 4.00 4.00	3.00-4.00 3.00-4.00 3.00-4.00 3.50-4.00 3.50-4.00	4.00 4.00 4.00 3.50 3.50
	5 6 7 8 9	4.00-6.00 4.00-6.00 4.00-5.00 4.00-5.00 3.00-5.00	5.00-6.00 5.00 - - 4.00-5.00	4.00 4.00 4.00 3.50-4.00 3.00-4.00	- - 4.00 3.50-4.00	3.00-4.00 3.00-4.00 3.00-3.50 3.00-3.50 2.50-3.50	3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.00- 3.50
]	12 13 14 15 16	3.00-4.00 3.00-3.50 2.50-3.00 2.50-3.00 2.50-3.00	3.00	3.00-4.00 3.00-3.50 2.50-3.00 2.50-3.00 2.50-3.00 LAST REPORT-	- 3.00 - - -	2.50-3.50 2.50-3.50 2.50-3.00 2.50-3.00 2.50-3.00	- 3.00 - -

Compiled from daily reports issued by the Federal-State Market News Service, El Centro, California.

III. TERMINAL PRICES

TABLE 10. WHOLESALE PRICE RANGES OF CALIFORNIA LETTUCE IN NEW YORK CITY, CHICAGO, DENVER, ATLANTA, AND LOS ANGELES FOR REPRESENTATIVE DAYS a/ BY WEEKS

DECEMBER 1978 - APRIL 1979

(Prices quoted are for stock of generally good merchantable quality and condition, extreme low on poor to ordinary and extreme high on outstanding quality omitted. Prices shown are for Standard cartons, size 24s, Iceberg type.)

Week Ending	New York City	Chicago	Atlanta	Denver
Enuing	New fork ordy			Delivei
-		Dollars per cartor	<u> - 24s</u>	
Dec. 2	11.00-12.00	9.00	6.50-7.00	6.50-7.00
9	8.00-8.50	7.00-7.50	6.50-7.00 <u>b</u> /	6.50-7.25
16	8.00-9.00	10.00-11.00	9.50-10.00	8.50-9.50
23	12.00-13.00	10.00-11.00	8.50-9.00	9.50-10.50
30	11.00-12.00	11.00-12.00 <u>c</u> /	9.50-10.00	9.50-10.00
Jan. 6	13.00-14.00	10.00-11.00 c/	9.00	8.50-9.00
13	18.00-20.00	18.00-20.00	18.00-18.50	18.00-18.50
20	10.00-12.00	11.50-12.00 c/	11.00-11.50	11.00-12.00
27	10.00-11.00	11.00-12.00	9.00-9.50	9.00-9.50
Feb. 3	15.00	9.00-10.00	11.00-12.00	12.00-12.50
10	11.00-12.00	14.00-15.00	13.00-13.50	13.00-14.00
· 17	13.00-14.00	8.00-10.00	12.00-13.00	14.00-15.00
24	14.00-15.00	12.00-13.00 <u>c</u> /	11.00-12.00	12.50-13.00
Mar. 3	18.00-19.00	16.50-17.00	15.00-15.50	14.75-15.00
10	8.00-9.00	13.00-14.00	9.50-10.50	9.00-10.00
17	8.00-8.50	8.00-9.00	6.75-7.00	7.00-8.00
24	9.50-10.00	7.00-8.00	7.00	7.50-8.00
31	6.50-7.50	7.50-8.00	7.00-7.50	7.00-8.00
Apr. 7	5.00-6.00	5.50-6.50	5.50-6.00	5.50-6.00
14	6.50-7.00	5.50-6.50	5.50	5.50-6.00
21	5.50-6.50	6.00-6.50	5.50-6.00	6.00-6.50
28	6.50-7.50	5.00-6.00	5.00-5.50	5.50-6.00

Week	Los	Angeles	Week	Los Angeles			
Ending	Blythe Imperial Valley		Ending	Blythe	Imperial Valley		
		Dollars	s per carton - 24s				
Dec. 2 9 16 23 30	5.00-5.50 5.50-6.00 7.50-8.00 7.00-9.00	- 7.50-8.00 7.00-9.00 7.00-8.50	Mar. 3 10 17 24 31	- - - 5.00-6.00	13.50-15.00 6.50-7.50 5.50-6.50 6.50-7.00		
Jan. 6 13 20 27	- - - -	7.50-9.00 15.00-17.50 10.00 6.75-7.25	Apr. 7 14 21 28	4.00-4.50 3.85-4.50 3.75-4.50	- - - 4.00 <u>-</u> 4.50 <u>a</u> /		
Feb. 3 10 17 24	- 2 - - -	12.00-12.50 12.00-12.50 12.00-15.00 9.50-10.50					

Compiled from daily terminal wholesale market price reports issued by Federal-State Market News Service at New York City Chicago, Atlanta, Denver and Los Angeles.

a/ New York price quotations are for Thursday; Chicago for Monday; Atlanta, Denver and Los Angeles for Wednesday.

b/ Thursday.

c/ Tuesday.

d/ Southern San Joaquin Valley.

V. ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE

TABLE 11. ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE OF LETTUCE IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEASON AND STATE, ANNUAL 1978 AND 1979

Seasonal Group	Harve Acre			eld Acre	Prod	uction	Pı	rice	Va	lue
and State	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979
WINTER	Acr	es	Cr	vt.	1,00	O Cwt.	Dollar	rs, Cwt.	1,000	Dollars
Arizona California-Desert	15,500 39,600	14,100 36,500	240 230	235 245	3,720 9,108	3,314 8,943	10.20 9.85	15.60 14,00	37,944 89,714	51,698 126,096
Florida	4,100	6,000	190	215	779	1,290	21.10	24.00	13,087	30,960
Texas	3,000	3,600	245	190	735	684	10.50	17.00	7,644	11,628
Group Tota.										
or Average	62,200	60,200	231	236	14,342	14,231	10.59	15.49	148,389	220,382
SPRING					1.0	1		(60 July 7	a o Juliuli
Arizona	7,700 40,400	13,600 43,000	175	150 295	1,348 12,928	2,040 12,685	21.10 15.70	6.10 5.8 ⁻	28,443 202,970	12,444 73,954
California Florida	3,600	4,200	320 230	295 200	828	840	22.50	16.60	18,630	13,944
New Jersey	1,400	1,400	175	165	245	231	13.40	9.85	3,283	2,275
New Mexico	1,300	1,500	270	220	351	330	15.50	7.65	5,441	2,528
Group Total	and the same of th									
or Average	54,400	63,700	2 89	253	15,700	16,126	16.50	6.52	258,767	105,145
SUMMER	1.1.								-1	
California	44,000	41,000	310		13,640		6.91		94,252	
Colorado New Jersev	5,400 500	5,400 500	21 5 160		1,161 80		4.99 8.45		5,793 676	
New York	3,500	3,400	190		665		9.95		6,617	
Subtotal or Average	53,400	50,300	291	a/	15,546	a/	6.90		107,338	
Minor States	,,,,,,,	70,700	-/-	<u>~</u>	1),).0	<u></u> /	0.70		201,550	
Michigan	1,400		195		273		13.70		3,740	
Ohio	800		180		144		32.70		4,709	
Washington	1,200		170		204		7.90		1,612	
Wisconsin	1,200		215		258		7.83		2,020	
Subtotal or Average Group Total	4,600		191		879		13.74		12,081	
or Average	58,000		283		16,425		7.27		119,419	
FALL										
Arizona	19,300		175		3,378		10.30		34,793	
California	35,400		245		8,673		9.42		81,700	
Florida	2,700		160		432		16.20		6,998	
New Jersey	700		220		154		9.93		1,529	
New Mexico	3,700	•	190		703		7.96		5,596	
Texas Group lotal	2,200		160		352		8.74		3,076	
or Average	64,000	<u>a</u> /	214		13,692		9.76		133,692	
Total All Groups	238,600		252		60,159		11.00		660,267	

Compiled from Vegetables-Fresh Market, latest available data in 1979 monthly issues by the USDA, Economics, Statistics and Cooperatives Service, Crop Reporting Board, Washington, D. C. a/ Not available at time of summary release.

LETTUCE: HARVESTED ACREAGE, BY AREA, BY QUARTER 1975-1979

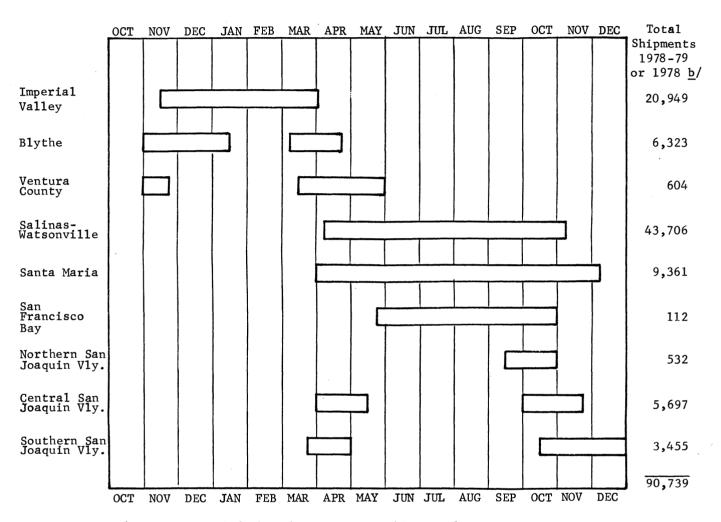
		 Quarter							
Area a/	Year	 Winter	Spring	Summer	Fall				
Desert									
<u>Debel o</u>	1979 Preliminary	36,200	2,000		NA				
	1978	39,000	-	_	10,700				
	1977	40,100	700	-	8,900				
	1976	41,200	600	<u>-</u>	11,100				
	1975	40,000	2,400	-	10,750				
South Coa	ıst								
	1979 Preliminary	300	1,550	-	NA				
	1978	600	2,000	_	390				
	1977	800	1,910	_	300				
	1976	300	1,630	_	370				
	1975	300	2,940	~	350				
Central C	<u>oast</u>								
Bay Are	a								
v	1979 Preliminary	-	350	700	NA				
	1978	_	260	850	1,150				
	1977	-	340	1,140	1,050				
	1976	-	150	1,630	1,100				
	1975	-	210	1,480	1,320				
Salinas	-Watsonville								
	1979 Preliminary	- i	26,900	34,600	NA				
	1978	. -	26,940	36,750	7,060				
	1977	, -	28,970	34,430	8,750				
	1976	-	30,120	29,720	7,330				
	1975	-	28,150	33,620	6,600				
Santa M	aria-Oceano								
	1979 Preliminary	-	3,700	5,700	NA				
	1978	-	5,200	6,400	5,400				
	1977	-	4,930	5,430	4,300				
	1976	-	4,900	5,650	2,460				
	1975	-	4,950	5,900	2,600				
San Joaqu	in Valley		•						
	1979 Preliminary	-	8,500	-	NA				
	1978	-	6,000		10,700				
	1977	-	4,950	-	12,700				
	1976	-	6,200	-	10,640				
	1975	-	5 ,3 50	-	9,580				
State Tot		7(-00	li7	h.a					
	1979 Preliminary	36,500	43,000	41,000	NA				
	1978	39,600	40,400	44,000	35,400				
	1977	40,900 41,500	41,800	41,000	36,000				
	1976	40,300	43,600 44,000	37 000 41,000	33,000				
	1975	40,500	++,000	41,000	31,200				

Compiled from reports issued by the California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Sacramento, California.

a/ Counties included in each area: Desert - Imperial, Riverside; South Coast - Orange, San Bernardino, San Diego, Ventura; Central Coast-Bay Area - Alameda, Santa Clara, San Mateo, Contra Costa; Salinas-Watsonville - Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz; Santa Maria-Oceano - Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo; San Joaquin Valley - Fresno, Kern, Kings, San Joaquin.

NA - Not available.

CALIFORNIA LETTUCE PRODUCING DISTRICTS AND USUAL HARVEST PERIODS a/



a/ Harvest periods based upon recent shipment data.

b/ Rail shipments in 60,000 lb. units (1,200 - 50 lb. cartons). Rail-truck shipments in 38,000 lb. units (760 - 50 lb. cartons). Truck shipments in 50,000 lb. units (1,000 - 50 lb. cartons).